American Bison – Binomial name: Bison bison. Use by Pawnee.

1. Horns: Spoons, ladles, cups, medication, headdresses
2. Brains: Hide tanning
3. Skull: For altar in lodge
5. Beard: Ornamentation for weapons
6. Hair: Pillows, ropes, halters, saddle pad filler, headdresses
7. Hooves: Rattles, glue
9. Bones: Knives, arrowheads, shovels, scrapers, winter sleds, saddle tree, war club, game dice

10. Fat: Cooking, soap, lubricant
11. Tail: Whips, fly brush, decorations
12. Muscles: Meat for jerky, sinew. Tendons: bowstring, sewing
13. Tanned Hide: Tipi cover, gun cover, moccasins, cradles, winter robes, leggings, shirts, dresses, pipe bags, quivers, dolls.
14. Rawhide: Buckets, moccasin soles, belts, containers, shields, medicine bags, headdresses, drums, ropes, saddles, stirrups, knife cases, quirts, arm-bands, bullet pouches.

* Gall & Blood: (Not pictured) Decorative paint
* Dung (Not pictured): Fuel