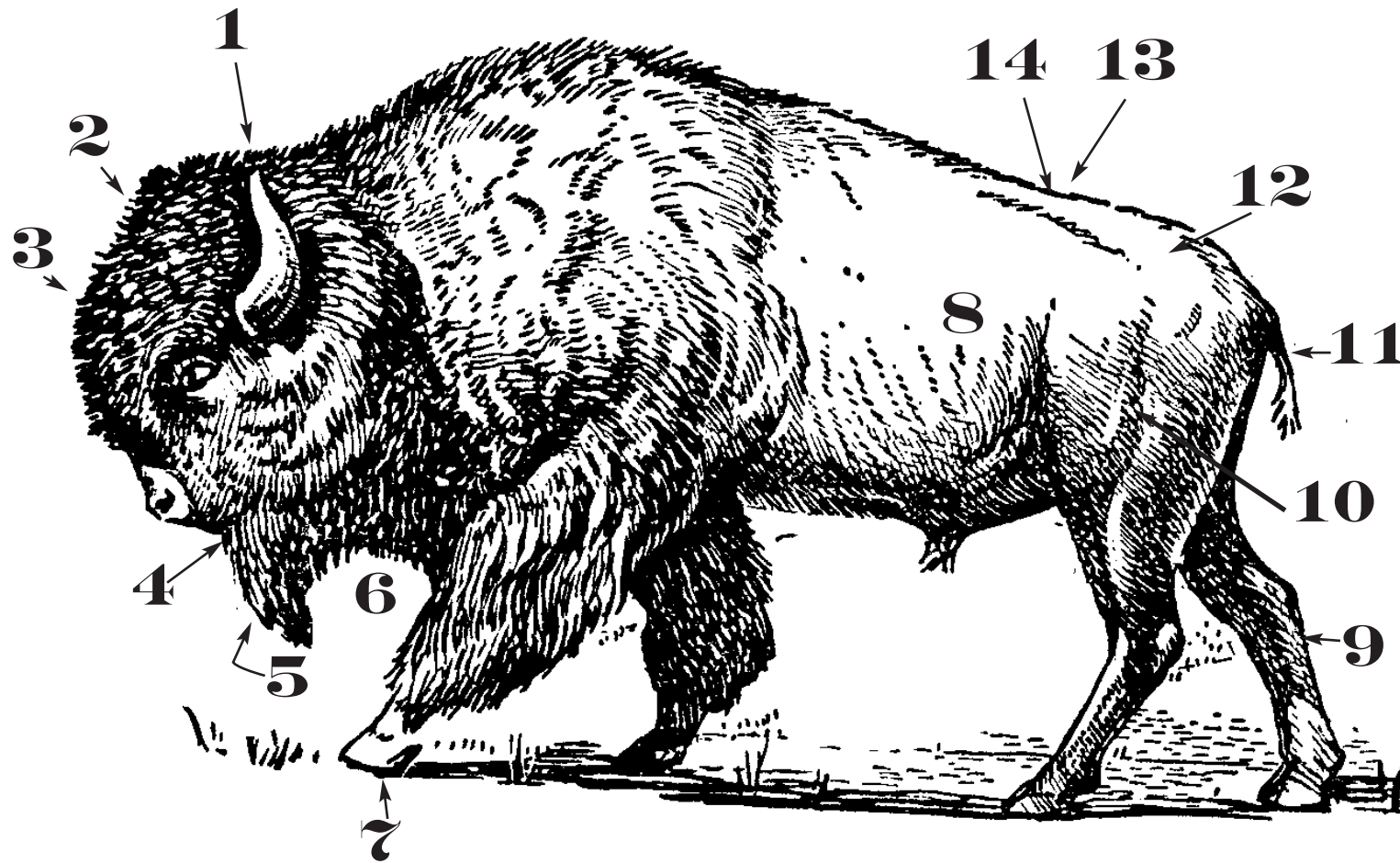


American Bison – Binomial name: *Bison bison*. Use by Pawnee.



1. **Horns:** Spoons, ladles, cups, medication, headdresses
2. **Brains:** Hide tanning
3. **Skull:** For altar in lodge
4. **Tongue:** Prized meat. **Tongue hide:** dried for brush. **Teeth:** Decoration
5. **Beard:** Ornamentation for weapons
6. **Hair:** Pillows, ropes, halters, saddle pad filler, headdresses
7. **Hooves:** Rattles, glue
8. **Stomach:** Cooking pot, bucket, cup, dishes. **Intestines:** Meat casing, woven mat. **Bladder:** Medicine bag
9. **Bones:** Knives, arrowheads, shovels, scrapers, winter sleds, saddle tree, war club, game dice

10. **Fat:** Cooking, soap, lubricant
  11. **Tail:** Whips, fly brush, decorations
  12. **Muscles:** Meat for jerky, sinew. **Tendons:** bowstring, sewing
  13. **Tanned Hide:** Tipi cover, gun cover, moccasins, cradles, winter robes, leggins, shirts, dresses, pipe bags, quivers, dolls.
  14. **Rawhide:** Buckets, moccasin soles, belts, containers, shields, medicine bags, headdresses, drums, ropes, saddles, stirrups, knife cases, quirts, arm-bands, bullet pouches.
- \* **Gall & Blood:** (Not pictured) Decorative paint  
\* **Dung** (Not pictured): Fuel